

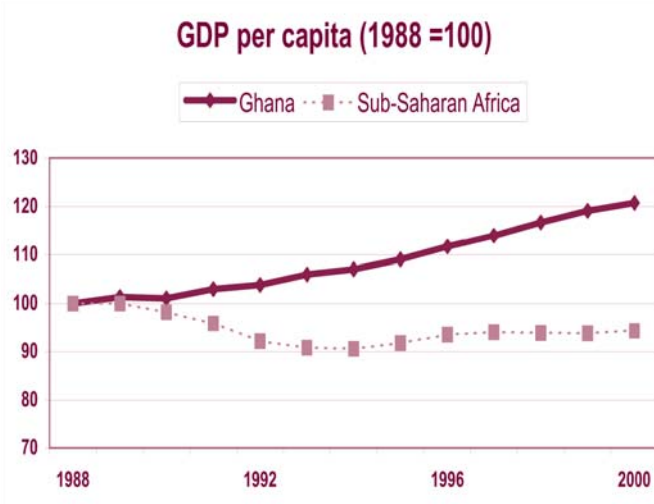
## 11. Bijlagen

- 1) Bijlage 1 : Evolutie van de groeivoet en schuldenlasten
- 2) Bijlage 2 : Armoedever spreiding, ertsenopbrengsten en inkomensverdeling
- 3) Bijlage 3 : Chronologie van het GPRS 1 opstellingsproces
- 4) Bijlage 4 : Leden van het 'Growth and Poverty Forum' van IDEG
- 5) Bijlage 5 : Samenstelling van de 5 Core Teams & van de Task Force
- 6) Bijlage 6: Bibliografie van documenten verzameld tijdens het veldonderzoek in Accra (05/03/2007 - 28/04/2007)
- 7) Bijlage 7: Lijst 15 ondervraagden + uittypen van 13 interviews (120 p.)
- 8) Bijlage 8 : Fotos van veldonderzoek in Accra (05/03/2007 - 28/04/2007)

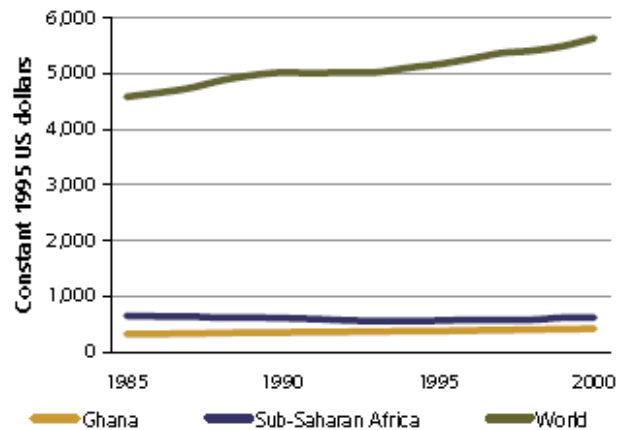
(het uittypen van elke interview is beschikbaar op verzoek naar [cogenin@yahoo.fr](mailto:cogenin@yahoo.fr) )

DEZE VERHANDELING BEVINDT ZICH ON-LINE OP [HTTP://WWW.ETHESIS.NET/](http://WWW.ETHESIS.NET/)

## Bijlage 1 : Evolutie van groeivoet en schuldenlast

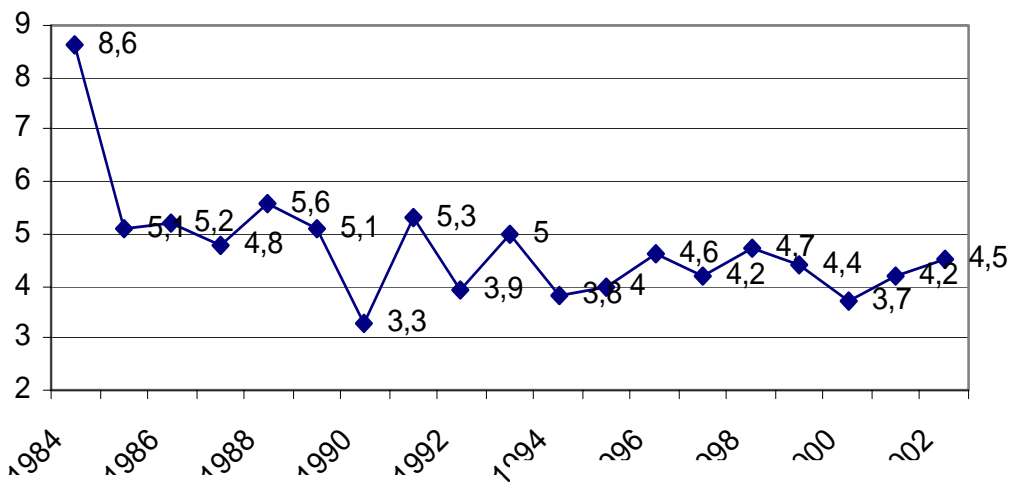


Bron: DFID, 2003; 4

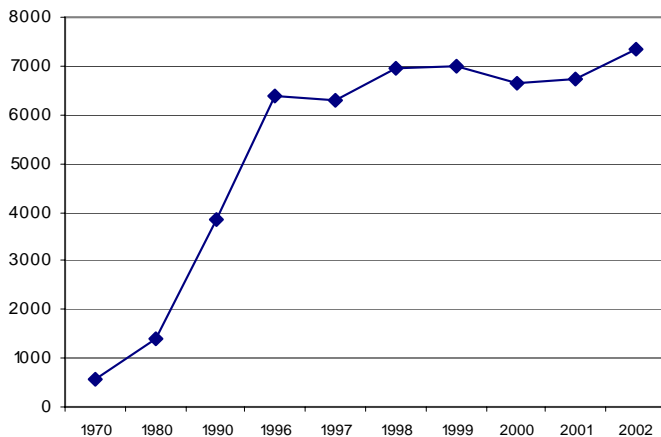


Bron: Earth Trends, 2003; 1

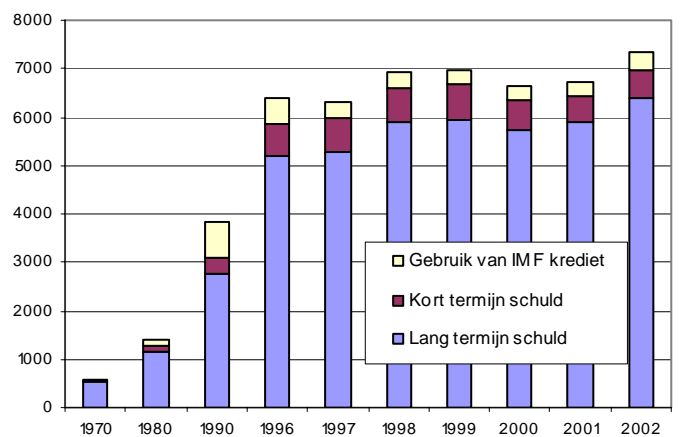
**Grafiek 5. BBP groeivoet (%) 1984-2002**  
(bron: Gockel et. al., 2003; 11)



**Grafiek 4 Total Debt Stocks (EDT) 1970-2002**  
(miljoen us\$) (bron: WDF (WB), 2004)



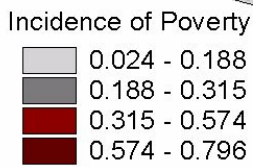
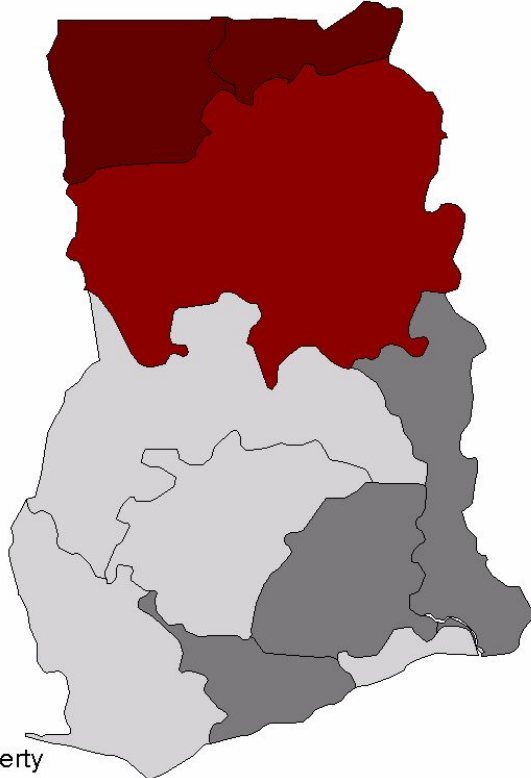
**Grafiek 5 Samenstelling schulden 1970-2002**  
(miljoen us\$) (bron: GDF (WB), 2004)



## Bijlage 2

### De armoedever spreiding, goud- en ertsopbrengsten en inkomensverdeling

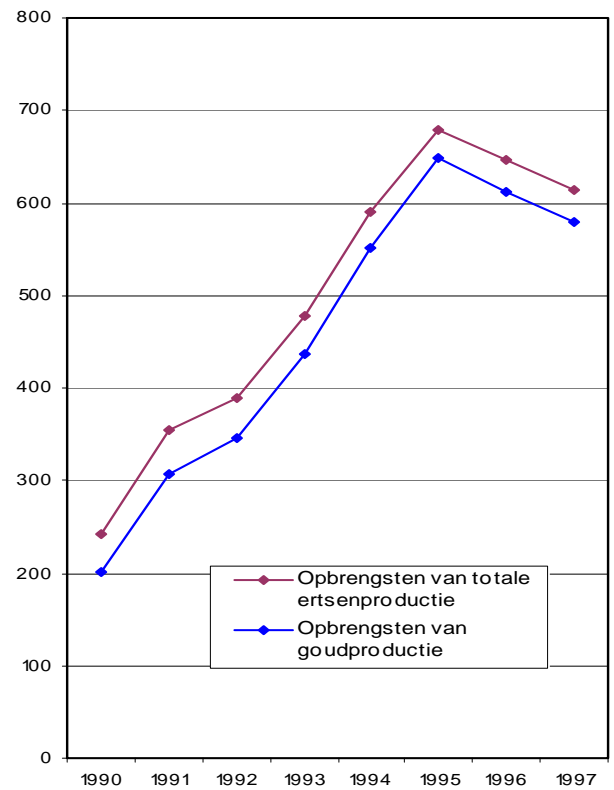
Incidence of Poverty -1999



Data from "Poverty Trends in Ghana in the 1990s"  
Ghana Statistical Service -2000

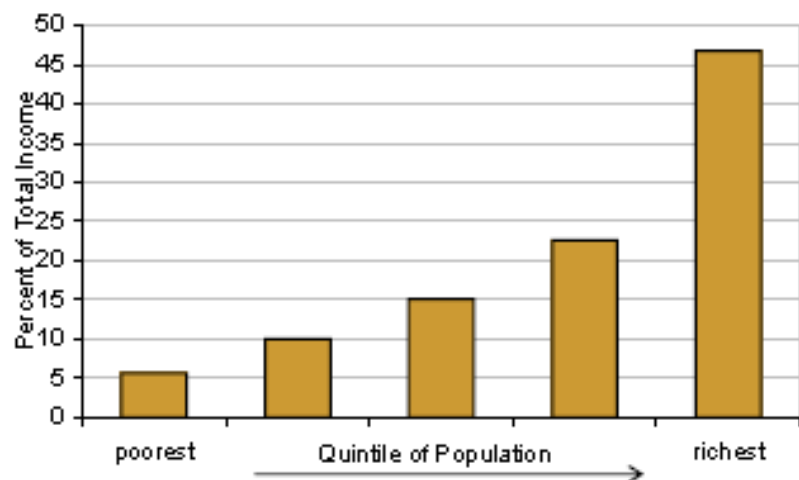
Bron: ILO, 2001; 13

Grafiek 9. Opbrengsten van ertsenproductie in US\$ miljoen (1990-1997)



Bron: Konadu-Agyemang, 2001; 168

Distribution of Income, Ghana



Bron: Earth Trends, 2003; 2

## Bijlage 3: Chronologisch verloop van het GPRS 1 opstellingsproces (2 tabels)

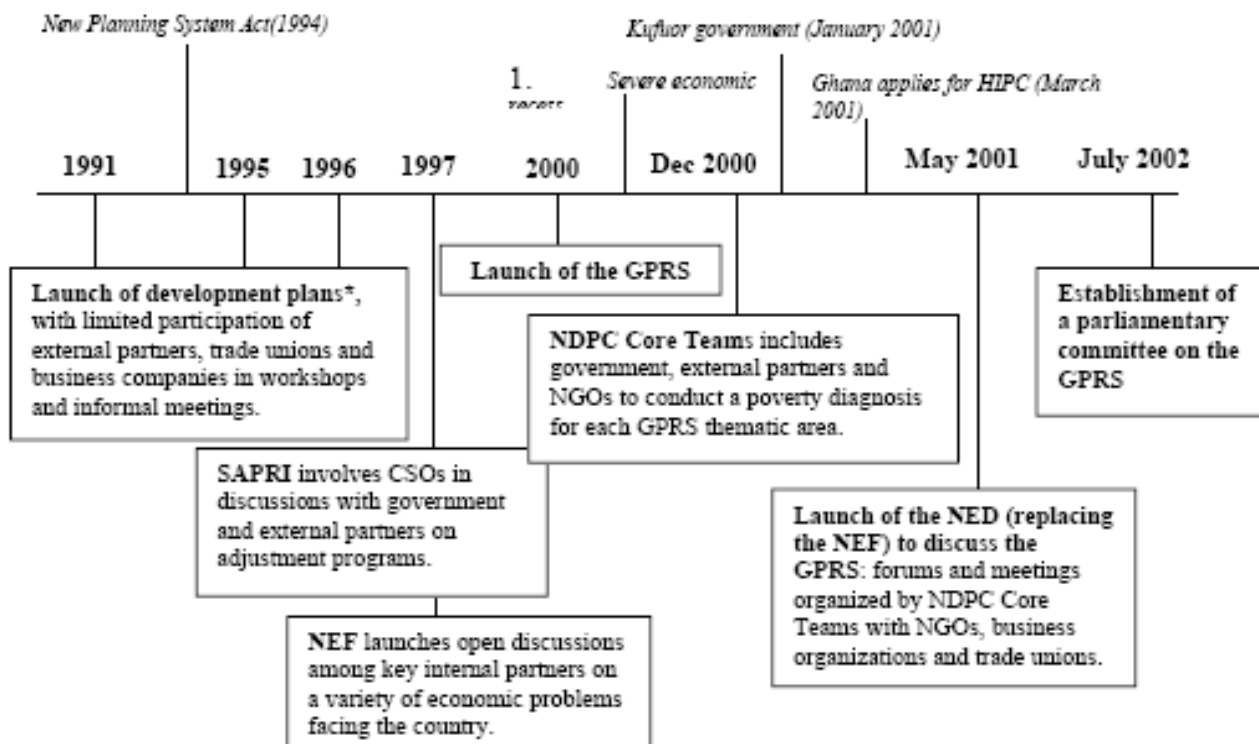
Box 6: CDF and GPRS timeline

|       |       | International   | National   |   |
|-------|-------|---|--|---|
| 1999  | May   | Ghana becomes a World Bank CDF pilot.   |  |   |
|       | Sept. |   | The World Bank Office in Accra consults with government, civil society, private sector, academia for its CAS.  |   |
|       | Nov.  |   | The Government and the World Bank co-chair a CG meeting where MoF presents a CDF document outlining development issues for the country.  |   |
| 2000  | Jan.  |   | MoF starts working on IPRS based on CDF document. NDPC starts working on Ghana Vision 2020 The Second Step.  |   |
|       | Mar.  |   | NDPC organizes a stakeholders' forum to identify the thematic areas for a poverty-reduction strategy.  |   |
|       | June  | The Government presents the CDF document to the Board of the World Bank as its development strategy to which the CAS is linked. |  |   |
|       | July  |   | The Government officially launches the GPRS process.   |   |
|       | Aug.  | IPRS submitted to the Boards of the IMF and the World Bank.   | NDPC continues working on Vision 2020 and establishes a special Task Force to coordinate GPRS formulation. It creates five Core Teams to prepare poverty diagnoses for the GPRS.                       |   |
|       | Oct.  |   | NDPC organizes consultations with representatives of 36 communities and 18 districts in Accra.   |   |
|       | 2001  | Jan.  |  | The newly-elected Kufuor Government abandons Vision 2020 and leaves NDPC in charge of the GPRS. |
|       |       | Mar.  | The Government applies for assistance under HIPC II Initiative.  | The Core Teams submit their reports to NDPC.  |
| May   |       |   | The National Economic Dialogue discusses the GPRS. NDPC organizes a GPRS forum with civil society and private sector representatives.  |   |
| June  |       |   | The Government presents draft GPRS to external partners for comments.  |   |
| July  |       |   | MoF presents draft GPRS to Parliament.   |   |
| Aug.  |       |   | NDPC organizes a series of workshops to collect comments from government officials, NGOs, labor unions, religious and advocacy groups, think-tanks, and the National Association of Local governments. |   |
| Sept. |       |   | NDPC and MTEF Secretariat, later MoFEP, start organizing joint workshops for budget officers to link GPRS with MTEF.   |   |
| Nov.  |       |   | Cabinet reviews provisional GPRS cost estimates.   |   |
| Dec.  |       |   | President Kufuor holds a cabinet retreat where he pushes for stronger coordination across the executive on the GPRS.   |   |
| 2002  |       | Mar.  |  | Stakeholders' forum examines final GPRS draft.  |
|       | Apr.  |   | The Government presents final GPRS draft to external partners at a CG meeting.   |   |
|       | July  |   | Parliament establishes a special GPRS committee.   |   |
|       | Dec.  |   | The Government submits the GPRS to Parliament.   |   |
| 2003  | Jan.  |   | Parliament approves the GPRS.  |   |
|       | Feb.  | GPRS submitted to the Boards of the IMF and the World Bank.   |  |   |

Bron: Entwistle J., Bajuk N., Cavassini F., Steinberg F., "Ghana case study", p. 55; in "An operational approach to assessing country ownership of poverty reduction strategies - Volume II: Country case studies", World Bank, Washington DC (Feb. 2005), on;

<http://web.worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/PROJECTS/STRATEGIES/CDF/0,,contentMDK:20385021~pagePK:139301~piPK:139306~theSitePK:260799,00.html>

**Box 5: History of participation and consultation in Ghana**



\*Making People Matter: A Human Development Strategy for Ghana (1991), Vision 2020 (1995), Vision 2020: the First Step (1996).

Bron: Entwistle J., Bajuk N., Cavassini F., Steinberg F., “Ghana case study”, p. 53; in “An operational approach to assessing country ownership of poverty reduction strategies - Volume II: Country case studies”, World Bank, Washington DC (Feb. 2005): <http://web.worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/PROJECTS/STRATEGIES/CDF/0,,contentMDK:20385021~pagePK:139301~piPK:139306~theSitePK:260799,00.html>

## Bijlage 4 :

### Leden van het 'Growth and Poverty Forum' gecoördineerd door IDEG (06/09/2005)

1. ActionAid
2. African Development Programme (ADP)
3. CARE International
4. Centre for Democratic Development-Ghana (CDD)
5. Christian Council
6. Dzreke Virgins Ambassador Foundation
7. Ghana Association of Private Voluntary Organisations in Development (GAPVOD)
8. Ghana Anti-Corruption Coalition (GACC)
9. Institute for Democratic Governance (IDEG)
10. Institute for Economic Affairs (IEA)
11. Inter-Collegiate Development Think Tank (IDETT)
12. Integrated Social Development Centre (ISODEC)
13. National Catholic Secretariat
14. Netherlands Development Organisation (SNV)
15. Private Enterprise Foundation (PEF)
16. Send Foundation
17. Third World Network (TWN)
18. Trade Union Congress (TUC)
19. Vocational Training for Female (Programme) (VTF)
20. WILDAF GHANA
21. Ghana National Association of Teachers (GNAT)
22. Association of Ghana Industries (AGI)
23. Ghana National Chamber of Commerce and Industries (GNCCI)
24. Institute for Information and Development (INFODEV)
25. Gender Centre
26. The Ark Foundation
27. Rural Women Skills Dev. Foundation
28. Ghana Network for Participatory Development. (gNETPAD)
29. Economic Policy Management (EPM)
30. NEWSCAD

Bron : « Comments on GPRS-II by the Growth and Poverty Forum », Draft, Institute for Democratic Governance, 6 September 2005, Appendix A; p. 21-22.

## BIJLAGE 5:

### Samenstelling van de 5 Core Teams & Task Force + gegevens leden<sup>39</sup>

#### A. Samenstelling van de 5 Core Teams

##### 1° Macro economy

| <b>Name</b>                               | <b>Org.</b> | <b>Tel No.</b>   |
|---|-------------|------------------|
| 1. Dr. John K. Kwakye/ Dr. Dr. M. Bawumia | BOG         | 666174           |
| 2. Dr. W. Alhassan                        | MOF         | 665269           |
| 3. Dr. Kofi Dadzie                        | NDPC        | 773011-3/771779  |
| 4. Dr. Nikoi Kote-Nikoi                   | IEA         | 244716           |
| 5. Dr. G. Begashaw/ A. Hagan              | IMF         | 666031           |
| 6. Representative                         | JBIC        |                  |
| 7. Mr Jessey Clottey                      | PEF         | 771502/1771504-5 |
| Consultant : Dr. Nikoi Kote-Nikoi         | IEA         | 244716           |

##### 2° Gainful Employment/ Production

| <b>Name</b>                      | <b>Org.</b> | <b>Tel No.</b> |
|----------------------------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1. Mrs Hannah G. Woanyah – Chair | MOTI        | 665869         |
| 2. Mr. Emmanuel Aggrey-Fynn      | MOFA        | 664317         |
| 3. Mr. J. Y. Amankrah            | MEWS        | 684527         |
| 4. Mr. E. O. Nsenkyire           | MEST        | 670305         |
| 5. Mr. Kofi Agyen-Boateng        | World Bank  | 229681         |
| 6. Dr. J. O. Gogo                | CSIR        | 779400         |
| 7. Mr. M. Okyere-Boateng         | ADB         | 673724/662758  |
| 8. Mr. E. Acquaaah-Harrison      | AGI         | 665244         |
| Consultant : Ms. Abena Oduro     | CEPA        | 779364         |

##### 3° Human Resource Development/ Basic Services

| <b>Name</b>                    | <b>Org.</b> | <b>Tel No.</b>   |
|--------------------------------|-------------|------------------|
| 1. Dr. Sen Sagoe               | MOH         | 661355/670309    |
| 2. Mr. Yiriyelleh – Chair      | MOE         | 665058           |
| 3. Mr. Shunichoro              | JICA        | 238419 -21       |
| 4. Mrs Mabel Adjaottor         | DFR         | 668315           |
| 5. Mr. Rex Quaye               | DFID        | 221665           |
| 6. Mr. Yaw Asante Sarkodie     | CWSA        | 779102           |
| 7. Representative              | PPAG        |                  |
| Consultant : Dr. Ernest Kunfaa | UST, Kumasi | 051-60256, 60324 |

<sup>39</sup> Bron : intern document van de NDPC (niet gepubliceerd)

#### 4° Vulnerability & Exclusion

| <b>Name</b>                            | <b>Org.</b>               | <b>Tel No.</b> |
|--|---------------------------|----------------|
| 1. Mrs. Bridgit Katsriku – Chair       | MESW                      | 665797         |
| 2. Mrs Gifty Ohene-Konadu              | NCWD                      | 229119         |
| 3. Ms. Margaret Sackey                 | GNCC                      | 223425         |
| 4. Mr. George Laryea-Adjei             | UNICEF                    | 772524         |
| 5. Mrs. Esther Apewokin                | NPC                       | 670286         |
| 6. Mrs. Maame Esi Rockson              | Children in Need          | 772524/777972  |
| 7. Mr Greg Ramm                        | Save the Children<br>Fund | 772601         |
| 8. Mr. Eric Adjei                      | SNNIT                     | 668675         |
| Consultant : Dr. K. E. Mensah Abrampah | KNUST                     | 024 269024     |

#### 5° Governance

| <b>Name</b>                    | <b>Org.</b> | <b>Tel No.</b> |
|--------------------------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1. Mr. S. Y. M. Zanu – Chair   | MLGRD       | 663668         |
| 2. Dr. Appiah Koranteng        | NIRP        |                |
| 3. Dr. Baffuor Agyemang-Duah   | CDD         | 776142         |
| 4. Dr. Emmanuel Akwetey        | CIVISOC     | 7011762        |
| 5. Mr. Robert Foote            | CIDA        | 7011728/9      |
| 6. Representative              | Parliament  |                |
| 7. Mrs. Angelina M. Domakyareh | CHRAJ       | 662567         |
| Consultant : Dr. Sulley Gariba | GDA, Accra  | 777582         |

#### B. Samenstelling van de *Task Force*:

- Angela Brown Farhat (coordination)
- Winfred Nelson (Environmentalist)
- Kofi Dadzie (econometrics, statistics)
- Shirley Fiagome (Information Technology)
- Saddick Sam (Monitoring & Evaluation)



## Bijlage 6:

### Bibliografie van documenten verzameld tijdens het veldonderzoek in Accra

#### **Ghana Association of Private Voluntary Organisations in Development (GAPVOD)**

- “GAPVOD’s Assessment of Civil Society State and Efficiency:
- “Civil Society in A changing Society”
- GAPVOD’s structure and functioning (interne document)
- “Report on the consultative workshop on experience sharing of NGO participation on PRS process & HIPC Initiative in Ghana”, Elmina Beach Resort, Elmina, 19<sup>th</sup>-21<sup>st</sup> January 2005
- “List of membership list”, last updated February 10<sup>th</sup> 2007 (430 members)
- “Concept Paper on the Formulation of a Civil Society Platform on the GPRS”, Draft – Not to be quoted, by Tony Dogbe & Vincent Emefa Sepenu, February 2003, 20 p.
- “Achievement of GAPVOD”, February 7<sup>th</sup> 2005, 2 p.
- “Launch of Directory of NGOs in Ghana” June 2006, 1 p.
- “An overview of PRS implementation in Ghana: NGO perspective”, Albert Z. Tenga’s Presentation (INPRODEC), January 19-21 2005, 13 p.
- “PRSP & HIPC INITIATIVE Workshop ; GHANA Consultation”, Programme of discussed issues, January 19-21 2005, 2 p.
- “The GPRS and HIPC Initiatives – The impact on Ghana’s development and trade”, Tenga Z. Albert, INPRODEC, Elmina Beach Hotel, January 19-21 2005, 6 p.
- “Terms of Reference (TOR) for GPRSP II Working Committees”, African Development Programme, Convocation Letter for Working Committees (Feb 2005).

#### **Institute for Democratic Governance (IDEG)**

- « Comments on GPRS-II by the Growth and Poverty Forum », Draft, Institute for Democratic Governance, 6 September 2005, 37 p.
- “Civic Participation in the National Budget”, National Conference, Concept Paper (2006), 5 p.
- “Report on a roundtable discussion on Parliament’s Role in Macroeconomic Policy Formulation in Ghana”, IDEG, October 31<sup>st</sup> 2005, 35 p.
- “The Road to Middle Income Status: an Analysis of the Growth & Poverty Reduction Strategy”, Proceedings of Meeting with the Parliamentary Select Committee on Poverty Reduction, IDEG & Canadian Parliamentary Centre, November 24-25<sup>th</sup> 2005, 32 p.
- “The Ghana Poverty Reduction Strategy: Challenges of Implementation and Assessment”, Working Paper, September 2006, 26 p.
- “Harmonizing Partnerships in Support of GPRS II: Perspectives of Development Partners and Non-State Actors; Report on Growth and Poverty Forum (GPF), Meeting with Development Partners”, May 31<sup>st</sup> 2006, 36 p.
- “Public Forum on; Civic Participation in Poverty Reduction: Tackling Youth Unemployment at the District and Regional Levels”, Governance Issues Forum, Tema, June 29-30<sup>th</sup> 2005, 4 p.
- “Dialogue on Civic Participation in Poverty Reduction: Tackling Youth Unemployment at the District and Regional Levels”, Governance Issues Forum, Ho, 12<sup>th</sup> October 2005, 4 p.
- “Dialogue on Civic Participation in Poverty Reduction: Tackling Youth Unemployment at the District and Regional Levels”, Governance Issues Forum, Tema, 14<sup>th</sup> October 2005, 4 p.

#### **National Development Planning Commission (NDPC):**

- National Development Policy Framework; The vision, 28 p.
- Guidelines for the preparation of District Medium-Term Development Plan Under the Growth and Poverty Strategy 2006-2007, January 2006, 58 p.
- Report on the National Economic Dialogue, May 2001; (steeds te verkrijgen)
- Report on the National Economic Dialogue, May 2004, 174 p.
- NDPC organizational Chart (internal document, unpublished), 4 p.

- Composition of 5 Core Teams (internal document, unpublished), 38 persons, 2 p.
- “Summary Report on consultation report on poverty reduction”, NDPC/ GTZ, by Nkum Associates & Gartey Associates, Accra, October/November 2000, 28 p. (Brong Ahafo, Central, Upper West, Volta Regions)
- “Regional and District Level Consultation on Poverty Reduction; Final Report. Upper East Region”, Government of Ghana, UNICEF Collaboration on GPRS, by Bawa Amadu, Kofi Atua-Ntow & Kwadwo Atua-Ntow, March 2001, 38 p.

**Social Enterprise Development Foundation of West Africa (SEND Foundation):**

- Germain E. Amber, ‘ Civil Society Engagement in Poverty Reduction Strategies: The Ghana HIPC Watch experience’, Ghana HIPC-Watch Publication, June 2005, 59 p.
- “Pre-GPRS Resolution Audit”, 2006, 5 p.
- HIPC-Watch, “Where did the Ghana’s HIPC Funds go? Assessing HIPC Expenditures on Poverty Alleviation 2002-2004”, June 2006, 29 p.
- HIPC Watch Update; 4 nummers:
  - Vol. 3, n° 7, July – September 2004
  - Vol. 3, n° 8, October – December 2004
  - Vol. 5, n° 10, January – March 2006
  - Vol. 5, n° 11, July – September 2006

### **Third World Network (TWN)**

- Graham Yao « Ghana, le modèle contesté. De l'anti-impérialisme aux accords avec la Banque Mondiale », in Le Monde Diplomatique, Avril 2007, p. 12 : on ;  
<http://www.monde-diplomatique.fr/imprimer/14586/07d9b93c52>
- “Shattered Hopes: Repression and resistance in Mining Communities”, African Agenda, Vol. 9, n° 4, 2006.
- [Suleiman M.](#), « GPRS II does nothing to provide jobs, says TWN », interview van Yao Graham door Mustapha Suleiman, in The Statesman, 21/03/07;  
[http://www.thestatesmanonline.com/pages/news\\_detail.php?section=2&newsid=2811](http://www.thestatesmanonline.com/pages/news_detail.php?section=2&newsid=2811)

### **Trade Union Congress (TUC):**

- ‘The Ghanaian Worker’, Mouthpiece of Ghana Trades Unions Congress: 2 edities;
  - n° 30, 2006, 24 p.
  - n° 31, 2006, 24 p.
- Baah Anthony Yaw, “In doubt but on board”, in Labour Education, Vol 1-2, n° 134-135 International Labour Organization, (2004), p. 45-50: on;  
<http://www.ilo.org/public/english/dialogue/actrav/publ/134/7.pdf>
- Otoo Isaac, “Growth and Poverty Reduction: a necessity or a diversion?”, in Ghana Trades Union Congress Policy Bulletin, (TUC), Vol. 2, n° 3, November 2006, p. 11-13.

### **Diversen:**

- Entwistle J., Bajuk N., Cavassini F., Steinberg F., “An operational approach to assessing country ownership of poverty reduction strategies”, World Bank, Washington DC, February 2005; “Volume I: Analysis and implications”; “Volume II: Country case studies”, May 2004;
- Chapman Robert, “Chapter 4; Ghana”, p. 35-44; in “With the support of multitudes; using strategic communication to fight poverty through PRSPs”, by Masud Mozammel & Sina Odugbemi, Information and Communication for Development (DFID), Development Communication Division (World Bank), 2005, 148 p.:  
<http://www.dfid.gov.uk/pubs/files/strat-comm-prsp.pdf>

*Een elektronische versie van de meeste documenten is beschikbaar op verzoek per e-mail naar [genincorentin@hotmail.com](mailto:genincorentin@hotmail.com)*

## Bijlage 7:

### Lijst 15 ondervraagden van het veldonderzoek in Accra + uittypen van 13 interviews

- 1) Masmadi Ali, Committee for Joint Action/ CPP (March 3<sup>rd</sup> 2007) 86' \*  
(held in Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium)
- 2) Yeboah Hariett, SEND Foundation (March 21<sup>st</sup> 2007) 71'
- 3) Menu Simon, IBIS-Ghana (March 15<sup>th</sup> 2007) 20'\*
- 4) Winfred Nelson, NDPC<sup>40</sup>, Government (March 21<sup>st</sup> 2007) 87'
- 5) Adamtey Nicholas, ISODEC<sup>41</sup> (March 24<sup>th</sup>, 2007) 83'
- 6) Yanney Isaac, Trade Union Congress (March 26<sup>th</sup> 2007) 40'
- 7) Azeem Vitus, ISODEC (March 26<sup>th</sup> 2007) 50'
- 8) Abbey Charles, GAPVOD<sup>42</sup>/ African Development Programme (March 30<sup>th</sup> 2007) 75'
- 9) Adu Kofi, GAPVOD/ Centre for Development Partnership (April 4<sup>th</sup> 2007) 45'
- 10) Ahadzie William, Centre for Social Policy Studies (University of Ghana)/ ISODEC  
(April 6<sup>th</sup> 2007) 105'
- 11) Honourable Alexandre Nhar Tettey-Enyo, Member of Parliament (April 11<sup>th</sup> 2007)  
49'
- 12) Baah Anthony Yaw, Trade Union Congress - TUC (April 13<sup>th</sup> 2007) 88'
- 13) Boakye Frank, GAPVOD / Josua Awuku Appaw, Earth Service (April 19<sup>th</sup> 2007) 62'\*
- 14) Graham Yao, Third World Network - TWN (April 19<sup>th</sup> 2007) 42'
- 15) Akwetey Emmanuel, Institute for Democratic Governance - IDEG (April 19<sup>th</sup> 2007)  
85'

\* verkennende interviews (geen uitgetypte versie)

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<sup>40</sup> N.D.P.C. : National Development Planning Commission (Government of Ghana)

<sup>41</sup> I.S.O.D.E.C. : Integrated Social Development Centre

<sup>42</sup> G.A.P.V.O.D. : Ghana Association of Private Voluntary Organizations for Development

Bijlage 8 : Fotos van veldonderzoek in Accra (05/03/2007 - 28/04/2007)





